

《臺灣政論》的初步分析

—以「自由化」、「民主化」和「本土化」為中心

許 瑞 浩

摘 要

《臺灣政論》是國民黨政府遷臺後，臺灣第一本由本土菁英創辦並主導的政治性異議雜誌，也是往後一系列黨外政論雜誌的源頭，本文擬對其做初步分析，重新檢視它的歷史地位。本文共分五節，第一節是前言，說明研究動機與目的。第二節主要以一九七〇年代臺灣整體環境開始朝有利於「自由化」、「民主化」與「本土化」的方向變遷，其間的過程為主軸，從經濟、社會、國際情勢及國內政局等面向，分析《臺灣政論》的時代背景。第三節由創刊、成員、內容、發行及停刊等角度進行內部分析。第四節則透過異議媒介的角色與功能，及對民主運動的參與和影響，進行外部分析。第五節是結語，旨在綜合以上的分析，尋求《臺灣政論》在戰後臺灣民主運動的新定位，以及對現今臺灣民主政治的啟示。

關鍵詞：臺灣政論、黨外政論雜誌、自由化、民主化、本土化。

A First-step Analysis On *Taiwan Political Review* —on the basis of “Liberalization”, “Democratization” and “Localization”

Rui-hao Xu

Abstract

Taiwan Political Review is the first heretic political magazine run and owned by the local elites after the War. It is *Taiwan Political Review* that stimulates the birth of a series of other similar heretic magazines. I therefore would like to do an initial analysis on this magazine and re-evaluate its historical status. The paper is made up of five sections. The first section is Preface, showing my purpose and motivation. Section II is the discussion of the temporal background on *Taiwan Political Review*, with an emphasis on the whole environments — including economic conditions, social development, international aspects and domestic political foresights—in Taiwan in 1970's when "Liberalization", "Democratization" and "Localization" start to take the ground. Section III works on the internal analysis of how the magazine is published, who are the pioneering members, what makes up the main contents and why it finally ends the publication. Section IV is the research on the external analysis, focusing on the role and function of the heretic political media, showing what the role they play in the democratic movement and how strong influence they exert. Section V is the conclusion part : with the re-study of *Taiwan Political Review*, I try to re-evaluate the status this magazine plays in the post-war democratic movements in Taiwan as well as the political lessons we can learn to make better the democratization we nowadays have on the Treasure Island.

Keywords: Taiwan Political Review, Heretic Political
Magazine, Liberalization, Democratization,
Localization.