

從漠視到承認

—論一九二〇年英國對華政策的轉變

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摘 要

本文的主旨係以「英國變更對華政策建議案」為中心，討論英國外交決策中心，如何運用緩和策略，成功因應中國民族主義強取豪奪的攻勢，勇於承認政策疏失，大刀闊斧的改變長久以來所持條約體系之規範，單獨規劃對華新政策的經過。並且藉由此議題的研究探討，說明富於革命熱情的國民政府，如何運用民氣，藉著軍事勝利、群眾運動與靈活的外交手段，建立實力，至終取得列強與英國法律承認的歷程。

關鍵詞：國民政府、藍普森、變更對華政策建議案、陳友仁、民族主義。

From Indifference to Recognition

—Transformation of British Policy Toward China in 1920

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Abstract

The paper discusses how British foreign policy authorities—on the basis of the "Statement regarding British Policy in China"—employ relaxing strategies to respond to the Chinese aggressive nationalism and how they work out--on their own —the renewed policy in China, while they courageously admit the policy mistakes and drastically alter the norms that have long been set by international treaties. In addition, through the discussion of these issues, I would like to demonstrate how the Nationalist Government, with rich revolutionary enthusiasm, make the most use of morale-earned by military victory, group campaigns and versatile foreign measures —to gain legal recognition from the British government and other western power countries.

Keywords: Nationalist Government, Sir Miles Wedderburn Lampson, Statement regarding British Policy in China, Chen You-ren, Nationalism.